

**Surf Life Saving South Australia Incorporated**  
219 Henley Beach Road  
Torrensville SA 5031  
("SLSSA")

## **CONSTITUTION**

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### **1. NAME & INTERPRETATION**

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#### **1.1 Name**

The organisation shall be known as 'Surf Life Saving South Australia Incorporated' and the headquarters shall be in South Australia.

#### **1.2 Definitions**

In this Constitution, unless the context or subject matter shall otherwise require:

- (a) "**Act**" means the Associations Incorporation Act 1985 (SA) as amended from time to time;
- (b) "**Australian Council**" means the Australian Council of SLSA;
- (c) "**Board**" means the Board of Management of SLSSA established pursuant to **clause 9**;
- (d) "**Board Member**" means a member of the Board;
- (e) "**Club**" means a South Australian Surf Life Saving Club affiliated with SLSSA pursuant to **clause 6**;
- (f) "**Executive**" means the executive of the SLSSA appointed in accordance with **clause 10**;
- (n) "**Executive Special Resolution**" means a resolution passed by the Executive either:
  - (i) at a duly convened meeting at which seven (7) days written notice has been provided specifying the proposed resolution and the resolution is passed by a majority of not less than three quarters (75%) of members of the Executive present in person or by proxy; or
  - (ii) by circulating resolution signed by all the members of the Executive.
- (g) "**General Manager**" means the senior salaried employee of SLSSA employed to conduct the day to day business of SLSSA pursuant to **clause 11**;
- (h) "**Honorary Member**" means a person who has or can offer some necessary skill or service to SLSSA and has been accepted to that category of membership by the State Council;
- (i) "**Intellectual Property**" means any intellectual or industrial property owned by SLSSA including, but not limited to logos, trademarks, copyright and names in any surf life saving equipment, product, publication or event developed by SLSSA;

- (j) **"Life Member"** means any person who has rendered distinguished or special service SLSSA and has been accepted to that category of membership by the State Council;
- (k) **"Member"** means a member of SLSSA pursuant to **clause 5**;
- (l) **"SLSA"** means Surf Life Saving Australia Ltd and incorporates the Australian Council. For the avoidance of doubt SLSA shall be the supreme controlling authority for the whole organisation of surf life saving in Australia within the limitations of its powers as set out in the constitution of SLSA;
- (m) **"SLSSA"** means Surf Life Saving South Australia Incorporated.
- (n) **"Special Resolution"** means a resolution passed at a duly convened meeting at which:
  - (i) twenty one (21) days written notice has been provided specifying the proposed resolution; and
  - (ii) the resolution is passed by a majority of not less than three quarters (75%) of members present in person or by proxy; and
- (o) **"State Council"** means the State Council of SLSSA established in accordance with **clause 8**.

### 1.3 Interpretation

In this Constitution, unless the contrary intention appears:

- (a) words imputing the masculine gender shall include the feminine gender;
- (b) words denoting the singular include the plural and vice versa;
- (c) a reference to a person or entity includes a natural person, a partnership, corporation, trust, association, unincorporated body, authority or other entity;
- (d) headings and the table of contents (if any) are for convenience only and do not affect interpretation;
- (e) where a word or phrase is defined, its other grammatical forms have a corresponding meaning;
- (f) a reference to any document is a reference to that document (and, where applicable, any of its provisions) as amended, novated, supplemented or replaced from time to time;
- (g) a reference to a party to this document includes that party's executors, administrators, successors and permitted assigns;
- (h) a reference to any legislation or legislative provision includes any regulations or other delegated legislation or instruments made or issued under it and any consolidations, amendments, re-enactments or replacements of it and them and any of them; and
- (i) the word "including" is not to be treated as a word of limitation.

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## 2. OBJECTS OF SLSSA

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2.1 SLSSA is a charitable service provider of emergency services. The objects for which SLSSA is established are to:

- (a) participate as a member of a single uniform entity through and by which surf life saving and the preservation of life in the aquatic environment within South Australia can be conducted, promoted and administered;
- (b) conduct, promote, advance and control the work of surf life saving, its many aspects devoted to aquatic safety and management and the preservation of life in the aquatic environment;
- (c) conduct research and development for the improvement in methods of surf life saving, including its techniques and equipment and in any way improve and safeguard the use and enjoyment of the aquatic environment by people;
- (d) produce, develop, create, licence and otherwise exploit, use and protect the Intellectual property, including but not limited to logos, trademarks, copyright and names in any surf life saving equipment, product, publication or event developed by SLSSA;
- (e) cooperate with any organisations in improving methods of life saving (whether in aquatic environment or elsewhere) and the securing of public recognition and financial support for Life Saving Institutions;
- (f) strive for Governmental, commercial and public recognition of SLSSA as the authority on aquatic safety and management within South Australia;
- (g) draft and promulgate such rules as may be necessary for the management and control of surf life saving and related activities and the preservation of life in the aquatic environment and so far as local conditions permit secure uniformity in such rules;
- (h) extend the operations and/or teachings of SLSSA within South Australia and elsewhere;
- (i) further develop surf life saving into an organised institution and with these objects in view, to foster, regulate, organise and manage examinations, competitions, displays and other activities and to issue badges, medallions and certificates and award trophies to successful members;
- (j) ensure that environmental considerations are taken into account in all surf life saving and related activities conducted by SLSSA;
- (k) promote the health and safety of members and all other users of the aquatic environment and seek and obtain improved facilities for their enjoyment;
- (l) encourage members to realise their potential and athletic abilities by extending to them the opportunity of education and participation in surf life saving activities, regardless of gender or age, within the limits of membership categories;
- (m) encourage and promote performance enhancing drug free competition / environment;

- (n) recommend and support awards to members and others, in honourable public recognition of hard and meritorious rescues from the sea, deeds of exceptional bravery from time to time performed in the course of life saving and other distinguished services and acts;
- (o) recommend and support where appropriate, recognition for members to obtain awards, civil honours or public recognition for services to surf life saving or other fields of endeavour;
- (p) promote uniformity of laws for the control and regulation of the aquatic environment and to assist the authorities in enforcing these laws;
- (q) effect such purposes as may be necessary in the interests of surf life saving and the aquatic environment; and
- (r) undertake or do all such things or activities as may appear to SLSSA to be incidental or conducive to the advancement of these objects and to conduct the affairs of SLSSA in a way that strives to attain a surplus cash position.

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### **3. POWERS OF SLSSA**

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- 3.1 Solely for furthering the objects set out above SLSSA has the powers set out in section 25 of the Act, including the power to:
- (a) acquire by purchase, exchange or otherwise, whether for an estate in fee simple or for any less estate, lands, tenements or hereditaments of any tenure whether subject or not to any charges or encumbrances and to erect, replace, maintain, reconstruct, adapt and furnish any offices or other buildings thereon and to sell, let, alienate, mortgage, charge or deal with all or any such lands, tenements or hereditaments or any part of them;
  - (b) purchase, take on lease or in exchange or otherwise acquire any real or personal estate which may be deemed necessary or convenient for any of the purposes of SLSSA and to sell, manage, lease, mortgage, give in exchange, dispose of or otherwise deal with the same or any part thereof;
  - (c) construct, maintain and alter any houses, buildings or works necessary or convenient for the purposes of SLSSA;
  - (d) borrow and raise money in such manner as SLSSA may think fit;
  - (e) raise or borrow money on bonds or mortgage or other security of any property held for or on behalf of SLSSA or without any such security and upon such terms as SLSSA shall think fit;
  - (f) receive money on deposit with or without allowance of interest thereon;
  - (g) invest any monies of SLSSA not immediately required in such manner as may from time to time be determined by SLSSA provided such funds shall be invested in securities as defined in the Trustee Act of South Australia;
  - (h) pursue through itself or others, such commercial arrangements, including sponsorship and marketing opportunities as are appropriate to further the purposes of SLSSA;

- (i) do all or any of the matters authorised either alone or in conjunction with any person, company or unincorporated body or by through any factors, trustees or agents;
- (j) take any donation, bequest, gift of property etc, whether subject to any special trust or not for any one or more of the objects of SLSSA;
- (k) take such steps by personal or written appeals, public meetings or otherwise as may from time to time be deemed expedient for the purposes of procuring contributions to the funds of SLSSA in the shape of donations, annual subscriptions or otherwise;
- (l) print and publish newspapers, periodicals, books or leaflets that SLSSA may think desirable for the promotion of its objects;
- (m) appoint, hire, employ, remove, replace or reinstate secretaries, managers, servants, employees, agents and other persons in and for the carrying out of the objects of SLSSA and to define duties and to pay them in return for services rendered to SLSSA, salaries, wages and gratuities;
- (n) establish and maintain corporate entities to carry on and conduct the business affairs and undertakings, or any aspect thereof of SLSSA and for that purpose, utilise any of the assets of or held on behalf of SLSSA;
- (o) promote any other person or company for any purpose calculated to benefit SLSSA;
- (p) purchase or otherwise acquire and undertake all or any part of the property, assets, liabilities and engagements of any one or more of the companies, institutions, societies or associations whose activities or purposes are similar to those of SLSSA or generally for any purpose calculated to benefit SLSSA;
- (q) advance the interests of affiliated Surf Life Saving Clubs within SLSSA;
- (r) enforce the observance of the policies, rules and regulations and written directions from time to time of SLSSA and SLSA, deal with any infringement thereof, and adjudicate upon all disputes and difficulties between affiliated Clubs or between individual members of affiliated Clubs and/or SLSSA or its officers;
- (s) act as arbiter on matters pertaining to the conduct of surf life saving in South Australia, including disciplinary matters, and refer matters to SLSA as the final arbiter, as appropriate;
- (t) represent the interests of its Members and of surf life saving generally in any appropriate forum;
- (u) have regard to the public interest in its operations; and
- (v) carry on any other activity whatsoever which is considered to directly or indirectly enhance or further the interests of SLSSA.

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## 4. COMPOSITION

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### 4.1 Affiliation with SLSA

SLSSA is a member of SLSA and subject to the powers of SLSA, shall be the controlling authority of surf life saving within the State of South Australia.

### 4.2 Composition

SLSSA shall consist of:

- (a) the Clubs, who will be affiliated to SLSSA in accordance with **clause 6**;
- (b) the State Council which will be comprised in accordance with **clause 8**;
- (c) the Board which will be comprised in accordance with **clause 9**;
- (d) the Executive which will be comprised in accordance with **clause 10**;
- (e) a Patron;
- (f) any Vice Patrons appointed by the State Council from time to time;
- (g) any Honorary Members appointed by the State Council pursuant to **clause 5.2**; and
- (h) any Life Members appointed by the State Council pursuant to **clause 5.3**.

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## 5. MEMBERSHIP OF SLSSA

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### 5.1 Clubs

- (a) Each Club will be a Member of SLSSA.
- (b) Each Club shall ensure that its constitution has provisions dealing with the appointment of members in the following categories:
  - (i) general members;
  - (ii) honorary members;
  - (iii) life members; and
  - (iv) junior members

### 5.2 Honorary Members

- (a) The Board may appoint an individual as an Honorary Member of SLSSA who, in the absolute discretion of the Board, has or can afford SLSSA some necessary skill or service.
- (b) An Honorary Member will not have voting rights.

### 5.3 Life Members

- (a) The State Council may appoint an individual as a Life Member of SLSSA who, in the absolute discretion of the State Council, has rendered distinguished or special service to a Club, SLSSA or SLSA.
- (b) A Life Member will not have voting rights.

### 5.4 Constitution & By-Laws of SLSA & Clubs

All Members of SLSSA will and agree to be bound by the constitution, regulations, resolutions and manuals of SLSA and this Constitution and By-Laws of SLSSA and any resolutions and manuals of SLSSA. Where there is any conflict, the constitution, regulations, resolutions and manuals of SLSA will take precedence.

### 5.5 Cessation of Membership

- (a) A Club ceases to be a Member of SLSSA if it has its affiliation with SLSSA withdrawn or terminated in accordance with **clause 6.5**.
- (b) An Honorary Member or Life Member ceases to be a Member of SLSSA if he:
  - (i) dies;
  - (ii) is expelled or suspended pursuant to **clause 5.6** or **clause 5.7** (as applicable); or
  - (iii) resigns as Member by giving fourteen (14) days notice in writing to the General Manager.
- (c) Upon a Member ceasing to be a Member of SLSSA, that Member's membership rights cease.

### 5.6 Suspension and Termination of Honorary Membership

- (a) Subject to **clauses 5.6(b)** and **5.6(c)**, if an Honorary Member:
  - (i) breaches any provision of any constitution, by-Laws, regulations or resolutions that are binding on that Member; or
  - (ii) engages in any conduct which, in the reasonable opinion of the Board, is unbecoming of a Member or which is prejudicial or adverse to the interest of SLSSA or SLSA, the Board may expel that Honorary Member or Life Member or suspend their membership rights for a period as the Board thinks fit.
- (b) The Board can only expel an Honorary Member or suspend his membership rights by a resolution passed at a meeting of the Board.
- (c) The Board cannot expel an Honorary Member or suspend his membership rights unless the Board:
  - (i) gives that Honorary Member not less than fourteen (14) days written notice of its intention to propose a resolution referred to in **clause 5.6(b)**; and
  - (ii) allows the Honorary Member a reasonable opportunity to present reasons why he should not be expelled or have his membership rights suspended.

## 5.7 Suspension and Termination of Life Membership

- (a) Subject to **clauses 5.7(b)** and **5.7(c)**, if a Life Member:
  - (i) breaches any provision of any constitution, by-Laws, regulations or resolutions that are binding on that Member; or
  - (ii) engages in any conduct which, in the reasonable opinion of the State Council, is unbecoming of a Member or which is prejudicial or adverse to the interest of SLSSA or SLSA, the State Council may expel that Life Member or suspend their membership rights for a period as the State Council thinks fit.
- (b) The State Council can only expel a Life Member or suspend his membership rights by a resolution passed at a meeting of the State Council.
- (c) The State Council cannot expel a Life Member or suspend his membership rights unless the State Council:
  - (i) gives that Life Member not less than fourteen (14) days written notice of its intention to propose a resolution referred to in **clause 5.7(b)**; and
  - (ii) allows the Life Member a reasonable opportunity to present reasons why he should not be expelled or have his membership rights suspended.

## 6. AFFILIATION OF CLUBS

### 6.1 Annual Application

- (a) Each Club within an SLSSA area shall apply annually for renewal of affiliation. Such application for renewal of affiliation must be made prior to the date of the annual general meeting of the Members of SLSSA and payment of any fees that may from time to time be determined by the Board shall be paid prior to the start of the annual general meeting.
- (b) No Club shall be entitled to membership after the date of the annual general meeting until such time as an application for affiliation is made on the prescribed form and accompanied by the fee as determined pursuant to **clause 6.1**.
- (c) When applying for renewal of affiliation each Club must indicate whether it has adopted any changes to the constitution of that Club in the preceding twelve (12) months. If any amendments have been adopted then a complete new copy of the document must be submitted to SLSSA.

### 6.2 Club Affiliation Criteria

- (a) No Club will be granted affiliation with SLSSA unless it is a registered incorporated association, or is in the process of registering under the Act, nor remain affiliated with SLSSA unless it subscribes to the Constitution and By-Laws of SLSSA and to the constitution and regulations of SLSA.

- (b) Any Club desirous of affiliating will apply for initial affiliation on the prescribed form to the General Manager setting forth the name of its members, the status, the name and address of the Delegates appointed to represent it, proposed colours, badge, a copy of its constitution and by-laws, and such other information as the Board may desire.
- (c) The constitution and by-laws of any Club applying for affiliation must include:
  - (i) a definition of the area to be approved by the Board as being under the Club's control;
  - (ii) a guarantee to observe the strict maintenance of patrols as determined or approved by SLSSA from time to time;
  - (iii) a stipulation requiring affiliation with SLSSA and agreement to remain incorporated;
  - (iv) a provision that the annual general meeting of the Club will be held prior to the SLSSA annual general meeting in each year; and
  - (v) a provision that on dissolution the property and assets of the Club shall revert to SLSSA.
- (d) Application for affiliation and for renewal of a Club will be approved only by Special Resolution of those present and entitled to vote at the meeting of the Board dealing with the application.

### 6.3 Types of Club Affiliations

- (a) Full affiliation may be granted to a Club with the required minimum members that is capable of carrying out the duties as defined in this Constitution and By-laws. Full affiliation will in no circumstances be granted to any Club until its active membership is able to fulfil and maintain SLSSA conditions and otherwise carry out the objects of SLSSA. A Club desiring to affiliate must, however, apply for affiliation on the prescribed form and will be allowed to commence patrol operations in the area in such manner as the Board determines and with such assistance as is allotted. The Club will be regarded as being on probation until such time as it can fulfil SLSSA's requirements when, on proof of this, full affiliation may be granted.
- (b) Probationary affiliation may be granted to a Club with a membership of at least six (6) Bronze Medallion holders. Such a Club will be entitled only to speak at all meetings of the State Council. It may also be entitled to compete in State Championships and/or competitions at the absolute discretion of the Board.
- (c) Suspended affiliation may be imposed on a Club as a penalty for breaches of the Constitution or By-laws and will mean the loss for a defined period of all privileges including the right for its eligible members to vote in any general meetings of SLSSA and the right of its members to compete in any carnival or competition held.

### 6.4 Payment of Affiliation Fees

- (a) Affiliation and registration fees are due from the date of application for affiliation.
- (b) Any Club joining SLSSA after the first day of May in any season will not be required to pay any additional affiliation fee for the following season, but its State Councillors shall be entitled to all privileges of other State Councillors.

## 6.5 Withdrawal and Termination of Affiliation

- (a) Any Club desirous of withdrawing from affiliation will give notice in writing to that effect to the General Manager and on discharging all arrears and obtaining approval by the Board such resignation will become effective.
- (b) Any Club may have its affiliation terminated by a Special Resolution of the Board. Termination automatically involves the cancellation of affiliation and all rights of such Club. Notwithstanding this, a Club may re-apply for affiliation the following season.
- (c) Any Club in default of any payment of any liabilities owed to SLSSA or to any other Club may have its affiliation application held up, or if already affiliated, the Club may be debarred by ordinary resolution of the Board from participating at any examination, competition or display held under the control of SLSA or SLSSA, and the Club President (or his nominee) of any Club so defaulting shall be prevented from voting at any meeting of the State Council (and, if the Club President or nominee is a member of the Board or the Executive, from voting at any meeting of the Board or Executive) until such time as the liability has been paid.
- (d) For the purpose of **clause 6.5(c)**, a Club will be deemed to be in default of payment of any liabilities when such liabilities have been owing for a period of ninety (90) days or more after due notice has been given to the Club. Any Club in default of payment of any liabilities due or on behalf of SLSSA may be suspended or expelled in accordance with **clause 6.5(b)**.

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## 7. GENERAL MEETINGS

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### 7.1 Annual General Meeting

The annual general meeting of the Members of SLSSA will be held not later than the 30<sup>th</sup> day of November in each year.

### 7.2 Business of Annual General Meetings

The business of the annual general meeting will be to:

- (a) confirm the minutes of the previous meeting;
- (b) receive any reports;
- (c) adopt and approve the annual report and financial statements;
- (d) deal with any business arising out of the minutes;
- (e) consider motions to alter this Constitution; and
- (f) any other business as required by the Act or this Constitution or By-Laws.

### 7.3 Special General Meetings

- (a) The General Manager will upon resolution passed at a meeting of the State Council or the Board, convene a general meeting of the Members of SLSSA at any time provided adequate notice of the meeting is given in accordance with **clause 7.4(a)**.
- (b) The General Manager will, on requisition in writing from at least four (4) voting Members of SLSSA, convene a general meeting of the Members of SLSSA within twenty-eight (28) days of the requisition.

### 7.4 Notice of Meeting

- (a) A notice of general meeting must give a minimum of twenty one (21) days notice of the meeting and specify the place, date, time of meeting and state the general nature of the business to be transacted at the meeting.
- (b) All business to be transacted at a special general meeting convened in accordance with **clause 7.3** will be special business.

### 7.5 Quorum

- (a) No business will be transacted at any general meeting of the Members of SLSSA unless a quorum of Members is present at the time the meeting proceeds to business.
- (b) The quorum for a general meeting of the Members of SLSSA is fifty per cent (50%) plus one (1) of the Members of SLSSA entitled to vote at the general meeting.
- (c) If a quorum is not present within thirty (30) minutes of from the time appointed for the meeting, the meeting:
  - (i) if convened in accordance with **clause 7.3**, will be dissolved; or
  - (ii) will otherwise be adjourned for seven (7) days to the same place and at the same time. All parties will be notified of the adjournment in writing with at least forty eight (48) hours notice. In the event of a quorum not being present at the further meeting, the business will proceed in accordance with the original agenda.

### 7.6 Chairperson

The State President will preside as chairperson at every Annual General Meeting, Special General Meeting, State Council Meeting and Board meeting of which he is present and entitled to preside within the rules provided by this Constitution. In the absence or incapacity of the State President, the Members present and entitled to vote at the meeting in session will elect a chairperson to preside for the duration of the meeting.

### 7.7 Voting

- (a) At a general meeting of the Members of SLSSA each Member entitled to vote must vote in person or by that Members' nominee.
- (b) At any general meeting of the Members of SLSSA a resolution put to the vote of the meeting will be decided on a show of hands unless a poll is demanded by the chairperson or by at least four Members of SLSSA present and entitled to vote.

- (c) Unless a poll is demanded a declaration by the chairperson that a resolution has on a show of hands been carried or lost and an entry to that effect in the book containing the minutes of SLSSA is conclusive evidence of that fact without proof of the number or proportion of votes recorded in favour of or against the resolution.
- (d) Subject to any rights or restrictions attached to any membership rights, each Member of SLSSA entitled to vote has one vote on a show of hands or poll.
- (e) The chairperson will have the casting vote where all votes are equal.

## **7.8 Minutes**

The chairperson will cause full and accurate minutes of all proceedings and resolutions of general meetings of the Members of SLSSA to be recorded.

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## **8. THE STATE COUNCIL**

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### **8.1 Establishment of State Council**

The State Council will be established to provide leadership and guidance to the Board in relation to matters relating to surf life saving in South Australia.

### **8.2 Composition of State Council**

The State Council will comprise the:

- (a) State President; and
- (b) Club Presidents (or their nominee).

### **8.3 State President**

The State President will:

- (a) be the nominal head of SLSSA and preside at all meetings of the State Council;
- (b) maintain order and see that the duties of the State Council are properly performed and the discipline of the State Council enforced;
- (c) have the power to suspend from office any State Councillor whose continuance as a member of the State Council would, in the reasonable opinion of the State Council, be detrimental to the welfare of the SLSSA and such suspension shall continue until the next meeting of the State Council when it shall cease unless the State Council shall otherwise direct;
- (d) be the nominated SLSSA State Director to SLSA;
- (e) subject to the Act and the provisions of this Constitution and By-Laws assume the authority of SLSSA to act on its behalf; and

- (f) be elected by the State Council, at a general meeting of the State Council to be held no later than 31 May of each year, for a term of two (2) years commencing the financial year subsequent to his appointment.

#### **8.4 Club Presidents**

- (a) Each Club will advise the State President of its elected President (or their nominee) at least twenty eight (28) days prior to the annual general meeting of the State Council.
- (b) A Club President will remain on the State Council until the election of his successor, provided that he may resign or may be removed from the position by their respective Club, in which case the Club may make another appointment.
- (c) Club Presidents may appoint proxies.

#### **8.5 State Council Meetings**

- (a) The State Council will meet at least twice annually or as otherwise required to dispose of the business of the State Council in accordance with this Constitution.
- (b) The State President will, on the requisition in writing of at least four (4) members of the State Council, convene a special meeting of the State Council within twenty eight (28) days of the requisition.
- (c) The State President may convene a special meeting of the State Council should he in his absolute discretion consider it desirous or appropriate.
- (d) An agenda paper and notice of meeting will be forwarded to the members of the State Council at least fourteen (14) days prior to the commencement of any meeting.
- (e) At a meeting of the State Council the number of members whose presence is necessary to constitute a quorum will be fifty percent (50%) plus one (1) unless otherwise determined by the State Council.
- (f) If a quorum is not present within thirty (30) minutes from the time appointed for the meeting, the meeting shall be adjourned for seven (7) days to the same place and at the same time. All parties shall be notified of the adjournment in writing with at least forty-eight (48) hours notice. In the event of a quorum not being present at the further meeting, the business shall be proceeded with in accordance with the original agenda.
- (g) Subject to the provisions of this Constitution and By-Laws, questions arising at a meeting of the State Council will be decided by a majority of votes of members present or by proxy unless the question is one that is required to be decided by a Special Resolution.
- (h) The State President shall have the casting vote where voting is equal.
- (i) The State President will cause full and accurate minutes of all proceedings and resolutions of State Council meetings to be recorded.

## 8.6 Powers of State Council

Subject to the Act and the provisions of this Constitution and By-Laws, the State Council may exercise the following powers:

- (a) provide leadership and guidance to the Board and to SLSSA generally;
- (b) approve the strategic plan;
- (c) approve and monitor the annual financial budgets of SLSSA;
- (d) elect the State President;
- (e) appoint Life Members of SLSSA in accordance with the provisions set out in this Constitution and By-Laws;
- (e) elect the members of the Board and the Executive;
- (f) to receive the Annual Report and Statement of Financial Performance of SLSSA.

## 8.7 Disclosure of Interest of State Council

- (a) Subject to the Act, a member of the State Council must not hold an office of profit in SLSSA without the prior approval of the Members of SLSSA obtained by resolution at a general meeting.
- (b) Subject to the Act, a member of the State Council who has a direct or indirect pecuniary interest in any contract or proposed contract with SLSSA must:
  - (i) as soon as that member becomes aware of his interest disclose the nature and extent of his interest to the State Council; and
  - (ii) disclose the nature and extent of his interest at the next annual general meeting of SLSSA.
- (c) Subject to the Act, a member of the State Council who has a direct or indirect pecuniary interest in any matter that is being considered at a meeting of the State Council must not:
  - (i) vote on the matter; and
  - (ii) be present while the matter (or proposed resolution of that kind) is being considered at that meeting.

## 8.8 Standing Boards and Committees

- (a) The State Council may establish any standing boards or committees as it sees fit for the purpose of assisting the State Council perform its functions.
- (b) A standing board or committee established in accordance with **clause 8.8(a)** will exercise the powers delegated to it by the State Council.
- (c) Any standing board or committee established by the State Council will report to the State Council at meetings held in accordance with **clause 8.5** on all matters material to the performance of its powers.

- (d) For the avoidance of doubt the powers of the State Council under **clauses 9.8 and 9.9** cannot be delegated to a standing board or committee.

## **8.9 Vacation, Disqualification and Removal of State Councillors**

- (a) Without limiting the State President's powers under clause 8.3, the State President will, on the requisition in writing of at least 50% of State Councillors, convene a special meeting of the State Council for the purpose of reviewing the conduct of one or more State Councillors, within 28 days of such requisition. At such meeting, the State Council may:
- (i) review the conduct and performance of one or more State Councillors; or
  - (ii) disqualify or remove one or more State Councillors on the grounds that the State Councillor(s) have acted in a manner unbecoming or prejudicial to the objects of SLSSA or through its actions brings the State Council or SLSSA into disrepute.
- (b) In the event that the State Council disqualifies or removes a State Councillor in accordance with **clause 8.9(a)(ii)**, the relevant Club will have the power to nominate an appropriately qualified person to represent the Club on the State Council in his or her absence.

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## **9. THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT**

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### **9.1 Establishment of Board of Management**

The responsibility for the management of the operational affairs of SLSSA will be vested in the Board and the primary functions of the Board are to manage SLSSA and its Members in accordance with the objects of SLSSA, the Act and this Constitution and By-Laws.

### **9.2 Composition of Board of Management**

- (a) The Board will consist of eight (8) members comprising:
- (i) the State President;
  - (ii) no more than three (3) Club Presidents (who may also be members of the State Council) appointed by resolution passed at a general meeting of the State Council to be held no later than 31 May of each year; and
  - (iii) other members of SLSSA or any Club (two (2) of whom may be co-opted from outside SLSSA) appointed by resolution passed at a general meeting of State Council to be held no later than 31 May of each year.
- (b) The members of the Board will be the officers of SLSSA.

### **9.3 Powers of the Board of Management**

Subject to the Act and to any other provision of this Constitution and By-Laws, the Board will exercise all powers of SLSSA which are not required to be exercised by the State Council or in a general meeting of Members of SLSSA including the power to:

- (a) approve, monitor and implement strategy and performance objectives of SLSSA;

- (b) ensure that SLSSA conforms with legal and ethical standards and operates in accordance with any strategic plan set by the State Council;
- (c) approve systems of risk management, safety and internal compliance and review, draft and implement such systems;
- (d) approve, review, draft and implement policies;
- (e) authorise expenditure and purchase assets on behalf of SLSSA within the limits of the strategic plan;
- (f) prepare and implement financial and operating budgets approved by the State Council;
- (g) appoint and remove the General Manager;
- (h) appoint chairpersons to any standing boards or committees established pursuant to **clause 9.11**;
- (i) appoint, suspend and/or terminate a Member of SLSSA;
- (j) appoint Honorary Members of SLSSA in accordance with the provisions set out in this Constitution and By-Laws;
- (k) appoint vice patrons;
- (l) affiliate, suspend and/or terminate an affiliation of a Club;
- (m) subject to **clause 12.6** approve the borrowing of any money, mortgage or charge of any property of SLSSA, the issue of debentures or the giving of any other security for a debt, liability or obligation of guarantee; and
- (n) monitor the performance of SLSSA, including the performance of any standing boards and committees.

#### **9.4 Reporting to State Council**

The Board will report to the State Council at State Council meetings held in accordance with **clause 8.5(a)** on all matters material to the performance of its duties and powers.

#### **9.5 Nomination of Board Members**

- (a) Nominations for Board Members will be called for from the Club Presidents of SLSSA by the General Manager not less than fifty six (56) days prior to the date set for the election of officers.
- (b) Nominations must be received by the General Manager at least twenty eight (28) days prior to the date set for the election of officers:
  - (i) in writing; and
  - (ii) signed by the nominee expressing his willingness to accept the position for which he is nominated

and will be sent to the Members of the State Council with the agenda for that meeting.

## 9.6 Term of Office of Board Members

- (a) Board Members will be elected for a term of two (2) years which will commence from the conclusion of the general meeting of the State Council at which the election occurred until the conclusion of the second annual general meeting of the State Council following.
- (b) Three (3) Board Members will be elected in each year of even number and four (4) Board Members will be elected in each year of odd number.
- (c) Board Members will be eligible to stand for nomination and re-election at the conclusion of each term.
- (d) The State President shall be a Board Member so long as he holds the position of State President.

## 9.7 Transitional Provisions

*[Deleted]*

## 9.8 Vacation, Disqualification and Removal of Board Members

- (a) In addition to the circumstances in which the office of a Board Member becomes vacant by virtue of the Act, the position of a Board Member will immediately become vacant if the Board Member:
  - (i) is absent from two (2) consecutive meetings of the Board without approved leave of absence from the Board;
  - (ii) subject to **clause 9.8(d)**, acts in a manner unbecoming or prejudicial to the objects of SLSSA or through his actions brings the Board or SLSSA into disrepute;
  - (iii) becomes of unsound mind or a person whose estate is liable to be dealt with in any way under the law relating to mental health;
  - (iv) resigns that office by twenty eight (28) days written notice to SLSSA;
  - (v) becomes prohibited from being a Board Member by reason of any order made under or pursuant to any law; or
  - (vi) is convicted of any criminal offence.
- (b) If any Board Member resigns or is removed from a position as a Club President, that person will immediately cease to be a Board Member upon resignation or removal and the State Council will appoint another Board Member in his absence pursuant to **clause 9.8(c)**.
- (c) The State Council will have the power to appoint an appropriately qualified person to fill a casual vacancy on the Board and that person will hold office until the conclusion of the next meeting at which Board Members are to be elected following his appointment where he will be eligible to stand for nomination and election.
- (d) The State President will, on the requisition in writing of at least 50% of State Councillors not on the Board, convene a special meeting of the State Council for the purpose of reviewing the conduct of one or more Board Members or the Board as a whole, within 28 days of such requisition. At such meeting, the State Council may:

- (i) review the performance of the Board or the conduct of one or more Board Members; or
  - (ii) by Special Resolution disqualify or remove one or more Board Members on the grounds specified in **clause 9.8(a)(ii)**; or
  - (iii) by Special Resolution remove all Board Members on the basis that the Board:
    - a. has acted in breach of **clause 12.6**;
    - b. has acted in a manner that brings the Board or SLSSA into disrepute.
- (e) In the event that the State Council disqualifies or removes a Board Member in accordance with **clause 9.8(d)(ii)**, the State Council will appoint another Board Member in his absence pursuant to **clause 9.8(c)**.
- (f) In the event that the State Council removes the Board in accordance with **clause 9.8(d)**, the State Council will have the authority to exercise the powers of the Board until:
- (i) a new Board is nominated and elected in accordance with **clauses 9.5 and 9.6**; or
  - (ii) at the State Council's discretion, the State Council appoints new Board Member.

### **9.9 Board of Management Meetings**

- (a) The State President will be the chairperson of the Board and the Board may elect an alternate chairperson to preside at any meetings of the Board at which the State President is unable to attend.
- (b) The Board will meet at least monthly, or as otherwise determined by the Board from time to time, for the dispatch of business and adjourn and otherwise regulate meetings and proceedings of the Board as it thinks fit.
- (c) The chairperson will, on the requisition in writing of at least two (2) Board Members, convene a meeting of the Board within seven (7) days of the requisition.
- (d) At a meeting of the Board the number of members whose presence is necessary to constitute a quorum will be fifty per cent (50%) plus one of the Board Members, exclusive of the State President.
- (e) If a quorum is not present within thirty (30) minutes from the time appointed for the meeting, the meeting shall be adjourned for seven (7) days to the same place and at the same time. All parties shall be notified of the adjournment in writing with at least forty-eight (48) hours notice. In the event of a quorum not being present at the further meeting, the business shall be proceeded with in accordance with the original agenda.
- (f) Subject to this Constitution and By-Laws, questions arising at a meeting of the Board will be decided by a majority of votes of Board Members present and voting unless the question is one that is required to be decided by a Special Resolution and such decisions will for all purposes be deemed a decision of the Board.
- (g) All Board Members will have one vote on any question and the chairperson will have a casting vote where voting is equal.
- (h) The chairperson will cause full and accurate minutes of all proceedings and resolutions to be recorded.

### 9.10 Disclosure of Interest of Board Members

- (a) A Board Member must not hold an office of profit in SLSSA without the prior approval of the State Council obtained by resolution at a general meeting.
- (b) A Board Member who has a direct or indirect pecuniary interest in any contract or proposed contract with SLSSA must:
  - (i) as soon as that Board Member becomes aware of his interest disclose the nature and extent of his interest to the Board;
  - (ii) disclose the nature and extent of his interest at the next State Council meeting; and
  - (iii) disclose the nature and extent of his interest at the next annual general meeting of SLSSA.
- (c) Subject to the Act, a Board Member who has a direct or indirect pecuniary interest in any matter that is being considered at a meeting of the Board must:
  - (i) not vote on the matter; and
  - (ii) not be present while the matter (or proposed resolution of that kind) is being considered at the meeting.

### 9.11 Standing Boards and Committees

- (a) The Board may establish any standing boards or committees as it sees fit for the purpose of assisting the Board perform its functions.
- (b) A standing board or committee established in accordance with **clause 9.11(a)** will exercise the powers delegated to it by the Board in accordance with any directions of the Board.
- (c) Any standing board or committee established by the Board will report to the Board at Board meetings held in accordance with **clause 9.9(b)** on all matters material to the performance of its powers.

### 9.12 Remuneration of Board Members

The Board Members may be paid any remuneration that SLSSA in general meeting of Members determines from time to time.

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## 10. THE EXECUTIVE

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### 10.1 Establishment of the Executive

The Executive will be established to consider and approve expenditure by the Board outside the terms of the strategic plan or annual financial budgets approved by the State Council.

## 10.2 Composition of the Executive

The Executive will comprise five (5) members of the State Council (but who may not be members of the Board) appointed by resolution passed at a general meeting of the State Council to be held no later than 30 November of each year.

## 10.3 Powers of the Executive

The Executive will be responsible for considering and approving all expenditure which is required to be approved under **clause 12.6**.

## 10.4 Reporting to State Council

The Executive will report to the State Council at State Council meetings held in accordance with **clause 8.5(a)** on all matters material to the performance of its duties and powers.

## 10.5 Nomination of Executive Members

- (a) Nominations for Executive Members will be called for from the Club Presidents of SLSSA by the General Manager not less than fifty six (56) days prior to the date set for the election of officers.
- (b) Nominations must be received by the General Manager at least twenty eight (28) days prior to the date set for the election of officers:
  - (i) in writing; and
  - (ii) signed by the nominee expressing his willingness to accept the position for which he is nominated

and will be sent to the Members of the State Council with the agenda for that meeting.

## 10.6 Term of Office of Executive Members

- (a) Executive Members will be elected for a term of two (2) years which will commence from the conclusion of the general meeting of the State Council at which the election occurred until the conclusion of the second annual general meeting of the State Council following.
- (b) Three (3) members of the Executive will be elected in each odd year and two (2) members of the Executive will be elected in each even year.
- (c) Members of the Executive will be eligible to stand for nomination and re-election at the conclusion of each term.

## 10.7 Transitional Provisions

- (a) Within seven (7) days of the adoption of this Constitution and By-Laws, the State President will call for nominations for members of the Executive in accordance with **clause 10.6** and will convene a special meeting of the State Council in accordance with **clause 8.5** to be held twenty eight (28) days subsequent to the calling of nominations for the purpose of electing the members of the Executive.

- (b) Until the special meeting of the State Council held in accordance with **clause 10.7(a)** SLSSA will continue to be governed in accordance with the provisions of the constitution and by-laws of SLSSA as updated September 2005 at which time all relevant provisions relating to the governance of SLSSA will be replaced by this Constitution and By-Laws and all relevant positions (other than the Board) will be declared vacant.
- (c) At the special meeting of the State Council held in accordance with **clause 10.7(a)** the State Council will elect two (2) members of the Executive for a term concluding on the date of the first annual general meeting of the State Council following the adoption of this Constitution and By-Laws at which the members of the Executive are to be elected pursuant to **clause 10.2** and will elect a further three (3) members of the Executive for a period concluding on the date of the second annual general meeting of the State Council following the adoption of this Constitution and By-Laws at which members of the Executive are to be elected pursuant to **clause 10.2**.

### 10.8 Executive Meetings

- (a) The Executive will elect a chairperson to preside at any meetings of the Executive ("**Chairperson**") and may elect an alternate chairperson to preside at any meetings of the Executive at which the Chairperson is unable to attend.
- (b) The Executive will meet as determined by the Executive from time to time, either in person or by telephone (provided that all persons participating in the meeting are able to hear and be heard by all other participants) or any other form of instantaneous communication for the dispatch of business and adjourn and otherwise regulate meetings and proceedings of the Executive as it thinks fit.
- (c) The Chairperson will, on the requisition in writing of at least two (2) Executive Members, convene a meeting of the Executive within seven (7) days of the requisition. A meeting of the Executive may be convened with less than seven (7) days notice with the consent of all members of the Executive.
- (d) At a meeting of the Executive the number of members whose presence is necessary to constitute a quorum will be fifty per cent (50%) plus one of the Executive Members.
- (e) If a quorum is not present within thirty (30) minutes from the time appointed for the meeting, the meeting shall be adjourned for seven (7) days to the same place and at the same time. All parties shall be notified of the adjournment in writing with at least forty-eight (48) hours notice. In the event of a quorum not being present at the further meeting, the business shall be proceeded with in accordance with the original agenda.
- (f) Subject to this Constitution and By-Laws, questions arising at a meeting of the Executive will be decided by a majority of votes of Executive Members present and voting unless the question is one that is required to be decided by an Executive Special Resolution and such decisions will for all purposes be deemed a decision of the Executive.
- (g) An Executive Special Resolution passed as a circulating resolution signed by all the members of the Executive will be as valid and effectual as if it had been passed at a duly convened meeting of the Executive. Such a resolution may be signed in counterparts, and will take effect from the date the last member of the Executive signs the circulating resolution.

- (h) All Executive Members will have one vote on any question and the Chairperson will have a casting vote where voting is equal.
- (i) The Chairperson will cause full and accurate minutes of all proceedings and resolutions to be recorded.

### **10.9 Disclosure of Interest of Executive Members**

- (a) An Executive Member must not hold an office of profit in SLSSA without the prior approval of the State Council obtained by resolution at a general meeting.
- (b) An Executive Member who has a direct or indirect pecuniary interest in any contract or proposed contract with SLSSA must:
  - (i) as soon as that Executive Member becomes aware of his interest disclose the nature and extent of his interest to the Executive;
  - (ii) disclose the nature and extent of his interest at the next State Council meeting; and
  - (iii) disclose the nature and extent of his interest at the next annual general meeting of SLSSA.
- (c) Subject to the Act, an Executive Member who has a direct or indirect pecuniary interest in any matter that is being considered at a meeting of the Executive must:
  - (i) not vote on the matter; and
  - (ii) not be present while the matter (or proposed resolution of that kind) is being considered at the meeting.

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## **11. THE GENERAL MANAGER**

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### **11.1 Establishment of General Manager**

Subject to the policy directives of the Board and to any restrictions contained in this Constitution and By-Laws, the General Manager will manage the daily operational functions of SLSSA which are not, under the Act or this Constitution and By-Laws required to be exercised by the State Council, the Board or the Members of SLSSA in general meeting.

### **11.2 Appointment of General Manager**

The General Manager will be appointed by the Board on such terms and conditions as the Board, in its absolute discretion, may determine from time to time.

### **11.3 Objectives of General Manager**

The role of the General Manager is to:

- (a) develop and implement strategic and operational plans in conjunction with the Board and State Council;
- (b) establish, develop and maintain sound relations with the Clubs;

- (c) work with the Board and staff of SLSSA to support Clubs;
- (d) establish, develop and maintain positive relationships with key public and private sector stakeholders in the areas of sport, water safety and education; and
- (e) work with the Board and staff of SLSSA to position SLSSA, the brand and image as one of the most highly recognised in South Australia.

#### **11.4 Powers of General Manager**

In furtherance of the roles set out in **clause 11.3**, the General Manager will have the power to manage and direct the daily operations of SLSSA and without limiting the foregoing will have the power to:

- (a) act as the public officer of SLSSA in connection with its daily operational activities;
- (b) appoint any staff members, within salary limits determined by the Board from time to time, considered necessary or desirable to assist the General Manager in performing his duties;
- (c) authorise the payment of any expenditure within limits determined by the Board from time to time; and
- (d) authorise the purchase of assets within limits determined by the Board from time to time.

#### **11.5 Reporting to Board**

The General Manager will report to the Board and to the State Council at all meetings on all matters material to the performance of his duties and powers.

#### **11.6 Termination & Resignation**

The position of General Manager will immediately become vacant if the General Manager:

- (a) fails to report to the Board or the State Council in accordance with **clause 11.5** on two (2) consecutive occasions without approved leave of absence from the Board or the State Council;
- (b) in the absolute discretion of the Board, acts in a manner unbecoming or prejudicial to the objects of SLSSA or through his actions brings the Board, State Council or SLSSA into disrepute;
- (c) becomes of unsound mind or a person whose estate is liable to be to be dealt with in any way under the law relating to mental health;
- (d) resigns that office by twenty eight (28) days written notice to the State President; or
- (e) is convicted of any criminal offence.

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## **12. FINANCE, BANKING & PAYMENTS**

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### **12.1 Receipt of Money by SLSSA**

- (a) An official receipt shall be issued for all monies received on behalf of SLSSA and such monies will immediately be banked in its name, in such banks as the Board may from time to time direct.
- (b) A five percent (5%) surcharge will be added to all accounts rendered to Clubs or Members or SLSSA for amounts outstanding to SLSSA for more than sixty (60) days after the end of the month in which the invoice was issued.

### **12.2 Payments by SLSSA**

- (a) Payments on behalf of SLSSA may be made only by cheque or electronic transfer signed by:
  - (i) the General Manager (for any expenditure within the limits determined by the Board from time to time);
  - (ii) any two (2) Board Members; or
  - (iii) by such other person(s) and within such other limits as the Board may from time to time appoint.
- (b) Accounts payable shall be duly certified as correct and be passed by the Board meetings, signed by the Chairman of the meeting and a record made in the minutes.

### **12.3 Financial Year**

The financial year of SLSSA will close at 30th June in each year after which financial accounts of that financial year shall be prepared.

### **12.4 Records**

- (a) SLSSA shall keep and retain such accounting records as are necessary to correctly record and explain the financial transactions and financial position of SLSSA in accordance with the Act.
- (b) The Board shall cause the accounts of SLSSA, together with the auditor's report on the accounts and any required statements and reports of the State Council or the Board to be laid before the Members at the annual general meeting of the Members of SLSSA.

### **12.5 Accounts and Audit**

- (a) The accounts of SLSSA shall, if required by the Act, be audited once at least in every year and the correctness of the profit and loss account and balance sheet ascertained by one or more auditor or auditors approved by the Members of SLSSA in a general meeting.
- (b) Auditors of SLSSA will be appointed and may resign or be removed and their remuneration, rights and duties will be regulated in accordance with the Act.

## **12.6 Expenditure Outside the Strategic Plan**

Any expenditure over \$10,000 outside the strategic plan or annual financial budgets approved by the State Council must be approved by an Executive Special Resolution.

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## **13. BADGES AND COLOURS**

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- 13.1 The Board will have power to control the issue of blazers and/or badges of an approved design to such persons as may be determined from time to time.
- 13.2 The SLSSA emblem will be utilised as seen fit by the Board and will be to the design appearing in Appendix 4.
- 13.3 The official state colours of SLSSA shall be bright red, navy blue and gold and bearing the piping shrike insignia and all state team uniforms shall bear those colours.
- 13.4 No State representative apparel shall be obtained by any persons except on the written order of the General Manager and such written order shall detail the lettering to be embroidered beneath the badge.

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## **14. THE COMMON SEAL**

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- 14.1 The Board will be responsible for the safe custody of the Common Seal of SLSSA.
- 14.2 The Seal will only be used by the authority of the Board and every document to which the Seal is affixed will be signed by a Board Member and countersigned by another Board Member or any other person appointed by the Board to countersign that document or a class of documents in which that document is included.

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## **15. ALTERATIONS TO THE CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS**

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### **15.1 Alterations to the Constitution**

- (a) This Constitution may be amended, altered, repealed or replaced by a Special Resolution passed at a general meeting of the Members of SLSSA entitled to vote.
- (b) Notice of the proposed alterations will be given in writing to all Members of SLSSA entitled to vote not less than twenty one (21) days prior to date on which the meeting to approve the amendments is to be held and will specifically state that it is a notice of a motion to amend the Constitution of SLSSA.
- (c) Any alteration to the Constitution will become effective when passed and must be promulgated and incorporated in the next edition of the SLSSA Constitution manual.

## 15.2 Alterations to the By-Laws and Appendices

- (a) The By-Laws or Appendices of SLSSA may be amended, altered, repealed or replaced by a resolution passed at a general meeting of the State Council of SLSSA.
- (b) Notice of the proposed alterations will be given in writing to all members of the State Council not less than fourteen (14) days prior to the date on which the meeting to approve the amendment is to be held and will specifically state that it is a notice of a motion to amend the By-Laws or Appendices of SLSSA.
- (c) Any alteration to the By-Laws or Appendices will become effective when passed and must be promulgated and incorporated in the next edition of the SLSSA Constitution manual.

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## 16. DISSOLUTION

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No resolution for the dissolution of SLSSA will be deemed to have been passed unless passed by a Special Resolution of the Members of SLSSA at a general meeting and on dissolution the property and assets of SLSSA shall revert to SLSA.

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## 17. DISBANDED CLUBS – DISPOSAL OF ASSETS

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- 17.1 In the event of any Club becoming inactive, going into recess, or having its affiliation as a Surf Life Saving affiliated body terminated, or dissolved, as per its own Constitution or pursuant to this Constitution, the Board is empowered by this Constitution to take any necessary action in winding up the affairs of the Club.
- 17.2 Upon dissolution of Club pursuant to **clause 17.1** the books, accounts, assets, property - both real and personal - of the Club shall be handed over to SLSSA, including the seizure of the Club's property, wherever it may be situated.
- 17.3 The property may be sold or disbursed at the discretion of Board on the recommendation of the State Council and all funds seized or raised through sale of property would be held in Trust by SLSSA for a period of three (3) years at which time the Board shall, in its absolute discretion, decide upon its future use for Surf Life Saving activities.
- 17.4 If the Club wishes to re-affiliate, reconstitute or become active, then at the absolute discretion of the Board a grant may be made to the Club, if available, to assist in the re-establishment of the Club having regard to the amount of funds available, the needs of the Club, needs of the community, or the needs of the SLSA as a whole.

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**18. MATTERS NOT ELSEWHERE PROVIDED**

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- 18.1 Matters within the authority of SLSSA which have not been provided for in this Constitution may be dealt with by the following method:
- (a) In the event of any question(s) arising which is within the powers of SLSSA and which is not covered by the written clauses of this Constitution it will be open for the Board by resolution passed at a meeting of the Board to provide temporary direction on the question(s) and such directions will be binding on SLSSA until the question is resolved by the Members of SLSSA at a general meeting.
  - (b) In the event of any question arising as to the correct interpretation of these rules or any other question not provided therein, such question shall be dealt with by the Board whose decision will be final and binding.

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**19. INDEMNITY**

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- 19.1 To the extent permitted by the Act, every officer of SLSSA will be indemnified out of the property of SLSSA against any liability to any person (other than SLSSA) incurred by them in their capacity as an officer.
- 19.2 To the extent permitted by the Act, every officer of SLSSA will be indemnified out of the property of SLSSA against any liability to SLSSA incurred by them other than any liability arising as a result of any negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust on the part of the officer of which he may be guilty
- 19.3 Without limiting **clauses 19(a)** and **19(b)**, SLSSA may indemnify out of the property of SLSSA each officer against any liability for costs and expenses incurred by the person acting in their capacity as an officer in defending proceedings, whether civil or criminal, in which judgement is given in favour of the person or in which the person is acquitted.

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**20. GENERAL**

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**20.1 Notices**

- (a) A notice may be given by SLSSA to any Member of SLSSA, member of the State Council, Executive or Board Member by:
  - (i) personal service;
  - (ii) sending it by post to the address supplied by that person for the delivery of notices;
  - (iii) email; or
  - (iv) other approved electronic methods.

- (b) Notice will be deemed to be effected:
  - (i) where a notice is delivered by personal service, upon delivery;
  - (ii) where a notice is sent by post, by properly addressing, prepaying and posting a letter containing the notice and to have been effected on the day after the date of its posting;
  - (iii) where a notice is sent by email, at the time of sending provided that the sender does not receive a rejection notice for that email; and
  - (iv) where a notice is sent by facsimile, at the time of transmission provided that the sender's machine produces a transmission report confirming the successful transmission of the total number of pages of the notice.
  
- (c) Notice of every general meeting must be given to every Member of SLSSA entitled to vote at the meeting.